Collagen Types 1 & 3

INGREDIENTS
Collagen is the major structural protein in healthy joints and the most abundant protein in the human body. As connective tissue performs the functions of binding and supporting, collagen is responsible for maintaining the strength and flexibility of bones, joints, skin, tendons, ligaments, hair, nails, blood vessels, and more.

Doctor’s Best Collagen Types 1 & 3 contains pure collagen protein enzymatically hydrolyzed into component amino acids for optimal utilization by the body. Vitamin C, an essential co-factor required for collagen synthesis, is featured in the capsule and tablet forms of this formula. For quality and safety due to possible separation of ingredients, Vitamin C is not included in Doctor’s Best Collagen Types 1 & 3 Powder; therefore, supplementing with a daily Vitamin C product (such as Doctor’s Best Vitamin C) when using Doctor’s Best Collagen Types 1 & 3 Powder is recommended.

Collagen Structure
Collagen is a long, fibrous protein that is a constituent part of the matrix of tissue in healthy joints. The mesh of fibers that are formed by adjoining collagen molecules in tissues contributes to its structural and strength-giving properties. Collagen is arranged in a triple helix, lending sturdiness and integrity to the fiber matrix. Collagen molecules are particularly rich in the amino acids glycine, proline, hydroxylysine, and hydroxyproline—the latter two of which are rarely found in proteins other than collagen. While several other amino acid residues are contained within collagen, these four amino acids make up more than 50% of its structure.

BENEFITS
Support for Hair, Skin, Nails, Tendons, Ligaments and Bones*
There are a number of different types of collagen, but the most prevalent two in the human body are types I & III. In fact, type I collagen is the most abundant protein in the human body, being present in almost every type of tissue. Bone contains almost exclusively type I collagen, its primary structural protein. Mineralization strengthens the collagen fiber network that makes up bone matrix. However, with age the ability of bone to target

Collagen 1000mg, 180T

Supplement Facts
Serving Size 3 tablets
Servings per container 60 servings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount per serving</th>
<th>% Daily Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin C (as calcium ascorbate)</td>
<td>30 mg 50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium</td>
<td>4.2 mg &lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium</td>
<td>17.1 mg &lt;2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collagen Types 1 and 3 (source: Bovine)</td>
<td>3,000 mg †</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

† Daily Value not established.

Other Ingredients: Microcrystalline cellulose, stearic acid, croscarmellose sodium, magnesium stearate (vegetable source), hypromellose (coating).

Suggested Adult Use: Take 3 tablets twice daily on an empty stomach, at least 30 minutes before meals, or as recommended by a nutritionally-informed physician. Do not mix with other protein supplements.

Non-GMO / Gluten Free / Soy Free
Store in a cool dry place.

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Collagen 1000mg, 540T

Supplement Facts
Serving Size 3 Tablets
Servings Per Container 180

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Amount Per Serving</th>
<th>% Daily Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calories</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protein (as hydrolyzed collagen Types 1 and 3)</td>
<td>3 g 5%**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin C (as calcium ascorbate)</td>
<td>30 mg 35%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hydrolyzed Collagen Types 1 and 3 (Bovine)</td>
<td>3 g (3000 mg) †</td>
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**Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet.
† Daily Value not established.

Other Ingredients: Microcrystalline cellulose, stearic acid, croscarmellose sodium, magnesium stearate (vegetable source), hypromellose (coating).

Suggested Adult Use: Take 3 tablets twice daily on an empty stomach at least 30 minutes before meals, or as recommended by a nutritionally-informed physician. To ensure optimal collagen absorption, avoid taking additional protein supplements within one hour of consumption.

Non-GMO / Gluten Free / Soy Free
Store in a cool dry place.

* These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. This product is not intended to diagnose, treat, cure or prevent any disease.
and repair microcracks is reduced, and furthermore, there is an age-related decrease in bone collagen content. It is important to maintain collagen production with aging in order to maintain structural strength of bone.⁶

Type I collagen is the major protein found in skin connective tissue, providing it with its tensile strength and resiliency.⁵ Type III collagen is found prominently in cardiovascular tissue and newly developing skin, and is essential for the proper development of both. Types I & III collagen are often found together in the same tissues, as each form complements the structural integrity of the other. By providing types I & III collagen in a formula, Doctor’s Best Collagen provides certain amino acids that are building blocks for these types of collagen in the body–building blocks for the growth, maintenance, and integrity of collagen-rich tissues.

Vitamin C is required for the synthesis of collagen and participates at nearly every step of the process. The critical role of vitamin C involves preventing the inactivation of several key enzymes required for collagen biosynthesis. Cell studies suggest that vitamin C enhances the function of fibroblasts (cells capable of forming collagen) and promotes an increased level of collagen deposition by these cells in human tissue.⁴ Vitamin C also functions to promote the strengthening of the collagen matrix and supports an increased level of collagen density in organs and tissues. These effects of vitamin C also suggest that intake levels of this vitamin may be inadequate as we age. As oxidative stress in tissues increases with age, there is an increased requirement for this crucial antioxidant vitamin to promote optimal collagen production.

Collagen and Normal Aging
Collagen synthesis is a continuous process throughout life. Rejuvenation and renewal of tissues throughout the body requires the production of newly synthesized collagen; however, this process can become less efficient as we age, leading to decreased renewal of old tissue. For example, in human tendons, collagen cross-linking is lessened with each passing decade.¹ While age may internally impact the efficiency of organ and tissue function, the most apparent manifestation of this process occurs externally. The body’s most visible tissue—and thus the most obvious place to observe the effects of aging—is the skin. Levels of type I & III collagen, as well as elastin, decrease in the dermis with age, resulting in loss of elasticity.³ This contributes to the appearance of wrinkles, fine lines, and an aged look, in addition to various skin blemishes and discoloration. The rate at which this occurs depends upon many factors, including genetics, hormonal changes, and environmental exposures (such as UV radiation from the sun or tobacco smoking—both of which can lead to increased breakdown of collagen in the skin and/or decreased synthesis of new collagen).⁷,⁸

In conjunction with a nutritious diet, Doctor’s Best Collagen Types 1 & 3 provides amino acids to support rejuvenation of the body’s healthy structure as it ages and faces various daily stressors.

Support for Joint Comfort, Mobility, and Quality of Life*
Several recent joint health studies have been conducted in human populations using hydrolyzed collagen—the form of collagen in Doctor’s Best Collagen Types 1 & 3. This ingredient may support the structure and function of cartilage, since about 60% of the dry weight of cartilage is composed of collagen; hydrolyzed collagen is well absorbed and supplies amino acid building blocks specific to joint cartilage. This is in contrast to collagen supplied by foods, which has not been hydrolyzed and therefore is not as well absorbed. Prior to 2009, researchers reported that a daily intake of 10 grams of hydrolyzed collagen for 60 days or longer can promote joint comfort.⁹ This led to a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled multicenter study of 250 participants in 2009. In the study, 10 grams of powdered hydrolyzed collagen (or placebo) was taken each day for 6 months, and questionnaires were administered to assess changes in quality of life and joint comfort. Participants who took the hydrolyzed collagen and completed the study experienced superior joint comfort, and found it to be safe and well tolerated.⁹

Collagen 500mg, 240C

**Supplement Facts**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Serving Size</th>
<th>1 Veggie Capsule</th>
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<tr>
<td>Servings Per Container</td>
<td>120</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount Per Serving</th>
<th>% Daily Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin C (as Q−C ascorbic acid)</td>
<td>1000 mg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Ingredients:** Modified cellulose (vegetarian capsule).

**Suggested Adult Use:** Take 1 capsule daily preferably without food, or as recommended by a nutritionally-informed physician.

**Non-GMO / Gluten Free / Soy Free / Vegan**

Store in a cool dry place.

Collagen 200G

**Supplement Facts**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Serving Size</th>
<th>1 scoop (6.6 grams)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Servings per container</td>
<td>Approximately 30</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount Per Serving</th>
<th>% Daily Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calories</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protein (as hydrolyzed collagen Types 1 and 3)</td>
<td>6 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrolyzed Collagen Types 1 and 3 (Bovine)</td>
<td>6.6 g (6600 mg)</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Other Ingredients:** None.

**Suggested Adult Use:** Dissolve 1 scoop of powder in a small amount of water or juice. Add an additional 6 - 8 oz. of liquid, mix well, and drink on an empty stomach at least 30 minutes before meals, or as recommended by a nutritionally-informed physician. To ensure optimal collagen absorption, avoid taking additional protein supplements within one hour of consumption.

**NOTE:** Some settling of contents may occur, affecting number of servings.

**Non-GMO / Gluten Free / Soy Free**

Store in a cool dry place.

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In a research trial of young, healthy, physically active individuals at Penn State University, similar results were seen. Of the 147 participants who enrolled in the study, data was analyzed for 97 participants who completed it. The results of this randomized, double-blind study indicated that participants who consumed 10 grams of hydrolyzed collagen daily for 24 weeks experienced greater joint comfort than participants who took placebo. Of the 4 adverse events in the study, none were considered related to the administration of hydrolyzed collagen.10

A primary conclusion of this important study is that hydrolyzed collagen supplementation can potentially support joint health and comfort in the face of strenuous athletic activity. Preclinical research suggests that hydrolyzed collagen can pass intact into the body through the intestines and accumulate in cartilage tissue.10 The research also suggests hydrolyzed collagen can stimulate the production of the major protein in cartilage (type II collagen) and of proteoglycans in the matrix of cartilage.11, 12

In a recent randomized, double-blind, controlled pilot study in which participants consumed either 10 grams of hydrolyzed collagen or placebo daily for 24 weeks, a new method of measuring proteoglycan concentration within hyaline (joint) cartilage was implemented. Using state of the art measurements, it was determined that hydrolyzed collagen was able to affect the structure of cartilage after 6 months of supplementation.13

A study published in 2012 suggests that quantities much smaller than a 10-gram dose of hydrolyzed collagen can support joint comfort. In this randomized, double-blind, controlled trial of 200 men and women, 1200 mg of either hydrolyzed collagen or placebo was administered daily. After 6 months, the group receiving hydrolyzed collagen fared better on a joint comfort response scale.14

**SCIENTIFIC REFERENCES**


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